

MICHIGAN TEST FOR TEACHER CERTIFICATION (MTTC)

TEST OBJECTIVES FIELD 029: ITALIAN

Subarea	Approximate Percentage of Questions on Test
Reading and Vocabulary	20%
Syntax and Usage	51%
Cultural Understanding and Expression	16%
Language Instruction	13%

I. READING AND VOCABULARY

001 Apply literal comprehension skills in Italian.

Includes paraphrasing content; interpreting information; and drawing conclusions from arguments presented in written Italian passages.

002 Apply skills of inference in Italian.

Includes drawing inferences from the context of a sentence or a passage; and recognizing implied steps and drawing implied conclusions from arguments.

003 Apply interpretive comprehension skills in Italian.

Includes comprehension of the author's point of view or purpose; cause-and-effect relationships; expository and persuasive techniques; and distinctions between fact and opinion in a written Italian passage.

004 Understand everyday Italian prose (e.g., instructions, newspapers).

Includes written instructions, newspaper and magazine articles, and popular technical language.

005 Understand the use of language in Italian literature (prose and poetry).

Includes narrative elements, figures of speech, the author's point of view or purpose, and compositional devices in a literary passage.

006 Apply word-level vocabulary skills in Italian.

Includes interpreting multiple-meaning and uncommon words by using context clues; recognizing false cognates; differentiating ranges of meaning for commonly equated English and Italian words; and distinguishing between Italian words and expressions commonly confused by native English speakers.

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007 Understand Italian idiomatic expressions.

Includes Italian idiomatic expressions and their use in various contexts; the use of verbs that require prepositions in English but not in Italian, or vice versa; and the use of proverbs and proverbial expressions in various contexts.

008 Demonstrate breadth of Italian vocabulary in given contexts.

Includes extensions of vocabulary in various social, cultural, and functional contexts; and numerical expressions, quantities, decimals, fractions, dates, time, and ordinal numbers.

II. SYNTAX AND USAGE

009 Use the present and future as appropriate for given contexts.

Includes the present indicative and the future of regular and irregular verbs in various functional contexts.

010 Use the imperfect, the *passato prossimo*, and the *passato remoto* as appropriate for given contexts.

Includes the imperfect, the *passato prossimo*, and the *passato remoto* of regular and irregular verbs in various functional contexts; and the appropriate auxiliary verb (*essere, avere*) in all tenses.

011 Use the future perfect, pluperfect, conditional, and conditional perfect as appropriate for given contexts.

Includes the future perfect, the pluperfect, the conditional, and the conditional perfect of regular and irregular verbs in various functional contexts.

012 Use the present, imperfect, present perfect, and pluperfect subjunctive in given functional contexts.

Includes the present, imperfect, present perfect, and pluperfect subjunctive after certain verbs, conjunctions, and impersonal expressions; and the present and imperfect subjunctive after relative superlatives and indefinite antecedents.

013 Use the imperfect and pluperfect subjunctive in hypothetical clauses.

Includes the imperfect and the pluperfect subjunctive in hypothetical clauses.

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- 014 Express commands appropriately for given contexts.**
Includes direct commands with and without object pronouns using the imperative of regular and irregular verbs; substitutes for the imperative in polite and indirect commands, as appropriate for various contexts; and appropriate negative commands for various contexts.
- 015 Use participles, gerunds, and infinitives as appropriate for given contexts.**
Includes participles, infinitives, and gerunds in various contexts.
- 016 Express passive notions appropriately for given contexts.**
Includes the passive voice with *essere* and *venire*, the past participle, and substitutes for the passive voice in various functional contexts.
- 017 Use constructions with *fare*, *lasciare*, and perception verbs as appropriate for given contexts.**
Includes the use of *fare* and *lasciare* with infinitives plus direct and indirect objects; and perception verbs with infinitives.
- 018 Understand usage of nouns in Italian.**
Includes the appropriate use of singular and plural forms (regular and irregular) of nouns and irregular feminine forms of masculine nouns for various contexts.
- 019 Understand usage of adjectives in Italian.**
Includes the appropriate use of descriptive adjectives (including adjectives of nationality); and possessive adjectives (including agreement and position), demonstrative adjectives, and interrogative and indefinite adjectives in various contexts.
- 020 Understand usage of personal and possessive pronouns in Italian.**
Includes the appropriate use of personal pronouns as subjects or objects; and prepositional, disjunctive, and possessive pronouns in various contexts.
- 021 Understand usage of interrogative, demonstrative, relative, and indefinite pronouns in Italian.**
Includes the use of interrogative, demonstrative, relative, and indefinite pronouns in various contexts.
- 022 Understand usage of prepositions in Italian.**
Includes the use of prepositions with verbs to govern infinitives or nouns; prepositions with nouns and pronouns; prepositions with geographical terms; and idiomatic prepositions with nouns.

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- 023 Understand usage of articles in Italian.**
Includes the appropriate use of definite and indefinite articles; the partitive; and the omission or inclusion of articles in various contexts.
- 024 Understand usage of adverbs, conjunctions, and interjections in Italian.**
Includes the appropriate use of adverbs (including adverbs of quantity), conjunctions, and interjections in various contexts; and the formation of adverbs from adjectives.
- 025 Use conventions of spelling, capitalization, punctuation, and format as appropriate for given contexts.**
Includes the correct spelling of words (including diacritical marks and contractions); and appropriate capitalization, punctuation, and format conventions for various contexts.
- 026 Construct sentences from specified elements in Italian (e.g., phrases, clauses).**
Includes the formation of sentences by combining words, phrases, and clauses; and the formation of complex sentences by subordinating one of two independent clauses.
- 027 Transform sentences or passages in Italian according to given instructions.**
Includes the transformation of sentences and passages from active to passive voice (and vice versa) and from direct to indirect discourse (and vice versa); and the transformation of the mood, tense, and number of sentences and passages.
- 028 Use interrogative and negative constructions in Italian.**
Includes the appropriate use of interrogative constructions and negative constructions for various functional contexts.
- 029 Use reflexive constructions in Italian.**
Includes reflexive constructions in simple and compound tenses; and reflexive verbs with parts of the body and clothing.
- 030 Use comparative and superlative constructions in Italian.**
Includes regular and irregular comparative and superlative adjectives and adverbs for various contexts.

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III. CULTURAL UNDERSTANDING AND EXPRESSION

031 Understand historical and geographical features of the culture of Italy.

Includes geographical features of Italy; achievements of the society of Italy and their cultural significance; and historical events and figures in Italy, their cultural significance, and their relationship to other events and figures in the world.

032 Understand political, social, and economic features of modern-day Italy.

Includes political features, social features and institutions, and economic features of modern-day Italy; and the role of Italy in international affairs.

033 Understand the arts and sciences as features of the culture of Italy.

Includes the works and cultural significance of artists, architects, musicians, composers, scientists, and inventors of Italy; and the artistic and scientific contributions of Italy to world culture.

034 Understand literary features of the culture of Italy.

Includes Italian writers and their works; and literary achievements of Italy and their cultural significance.

035 Understand aspects of daily life and leisure activities in Italy.

Includes the cultural significance of aspects of family life in Italy; sports and leisure activities prevalent in Italy; and features of daily life in Italy.

036 Understand influences of Italian culture on the United States.

Includes the origins of features of U.S. culture in the culture of Italy; and the cultural contributions of persons, events, and immigrants from Italy.

037 Use language in an Italian cultural context.

Includes language appropriate for travel situations and for socializing in various environments.

IV. LANGUAGE INSTRUCTION

038 Understand theories and principles of foreign language instruction.

Includes methodologies, techniques, materials, and equipment used for foreign language instruction; and appropriate methods and approaches of foreign language instruction for various learning situations.

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- 039 Understand classroom techniques and activities appropriate for the development of grammar and reading skills.**
Includes teacher and student activities and their appropriate sequence; and appropriate student goals for the development of grammar and reading skills.
- 040 Understand classroom techniques and activities appropriate for the development of writing and communicative skills.**
Includes teacher and student activities and their appropriate sequence; and appropriate student goals for the development of writing and communicative skills.
- 041 Understand techniques for foreign language assessment and evaluation.**
Includes appropriate evaluative techniques for assessing students' grammar, reading, writing, and communicative skills.
- 042 Use language appropriate for classroom management in Italian.**
Includes appropriate language for adjusting climate and controlling learning processes in the classroom; and appropriate terminology for organizing and structuring classes.
- 043 Use technical language appropriate for foreign language instruction in Italian.**
Includes the appropriate use of grammatical terminology and terminology for teaching equipment and materials.